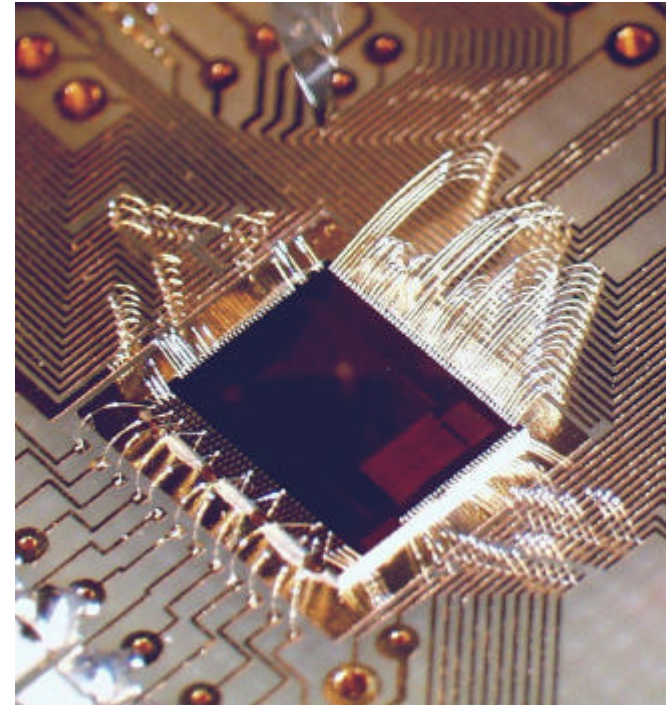




Lab measurements with the Beetle 1.2

**Daniel Baumeister
and
Sven Löchner**

(Max-Planck-Institute for Nuclear Physics, Heidelberg)

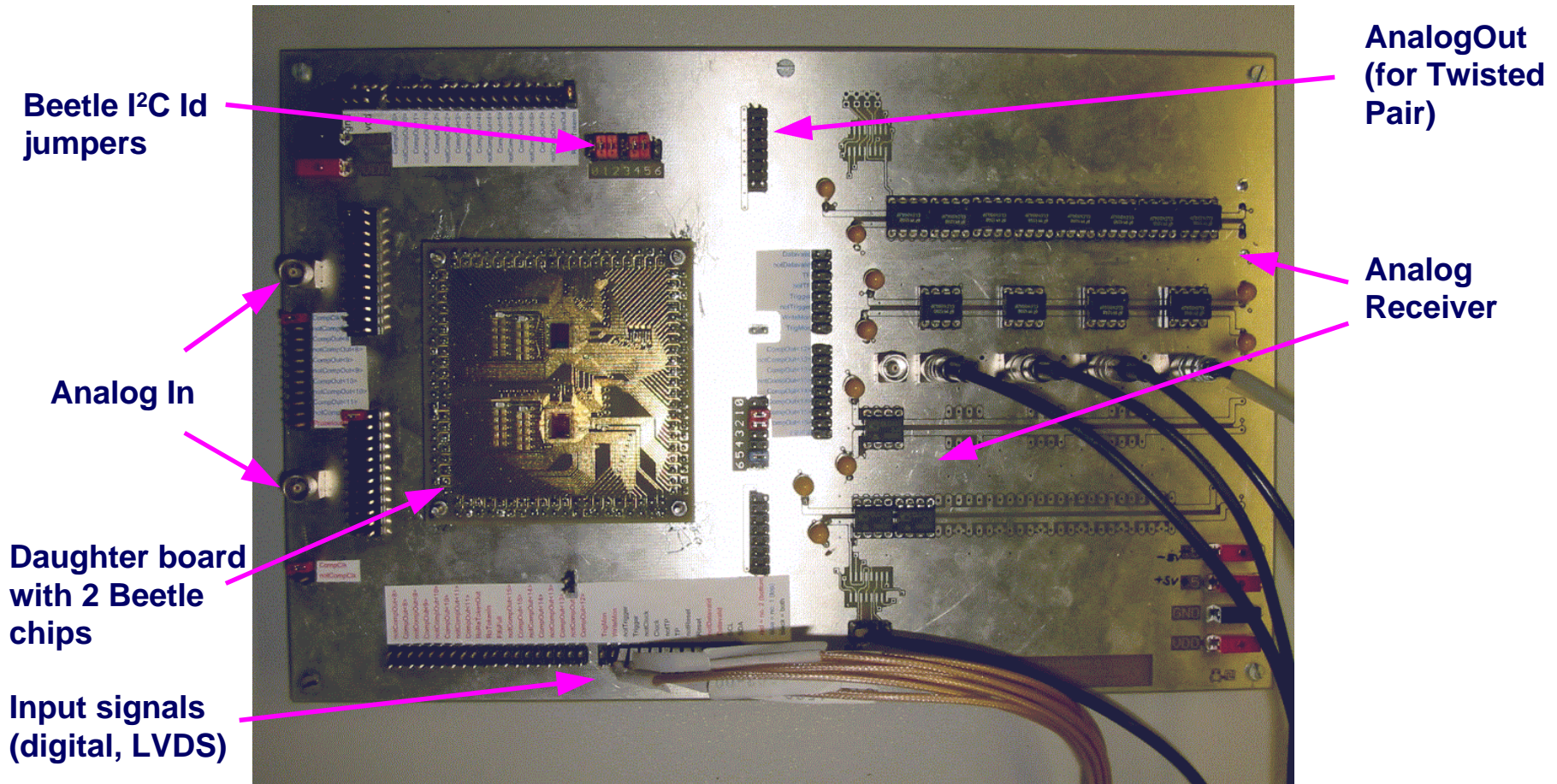


Beetle 1.2 on a test PCB





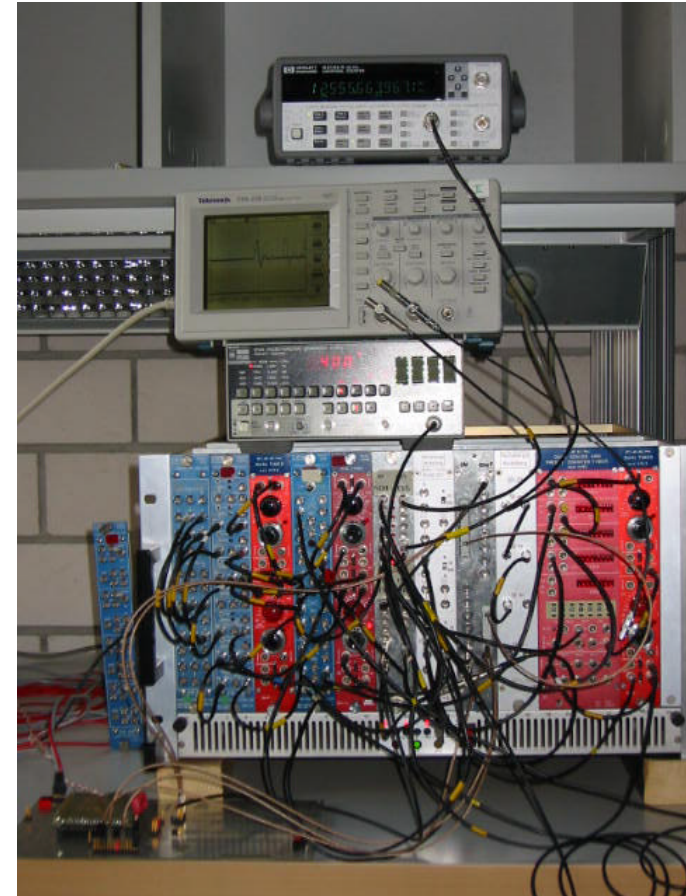
Beetle 1.2 Lab Setup





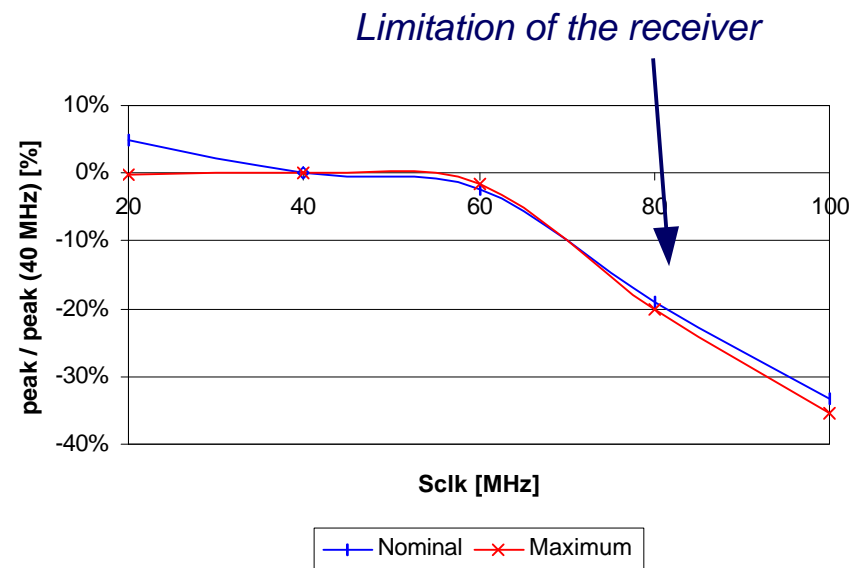
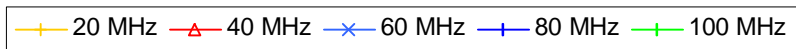
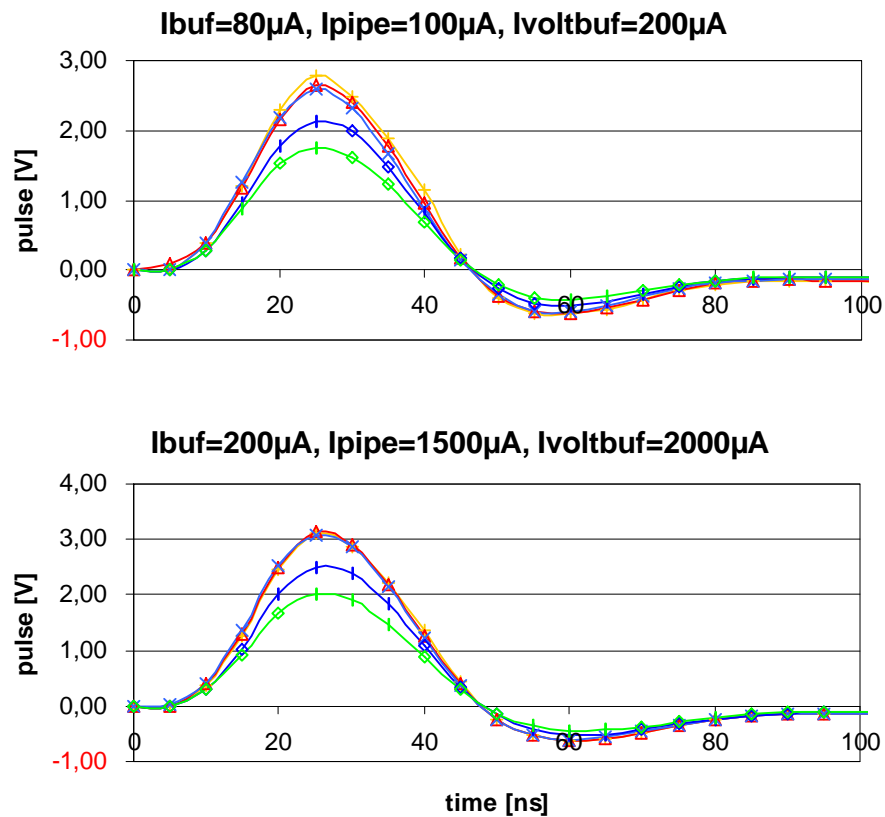
Random Trigger Test

- 2 Beetle 1.2 @ 40 MHz, both irradi. (10 Mrad)
- 2 x $2.5 \cdot 10^{12}$ random triggers
 - 168h ($1.814 \cdot 10^{12}$, \bar{P} 2.99 MHz)
 - 72h ($2.933 \cdot 10^{11}$, \bar{P} 1.13 MHz)
 - 132h ($3.911 \cdot 10^{11}$, \bar{P} 0.82 MHz)
- no triggers lost



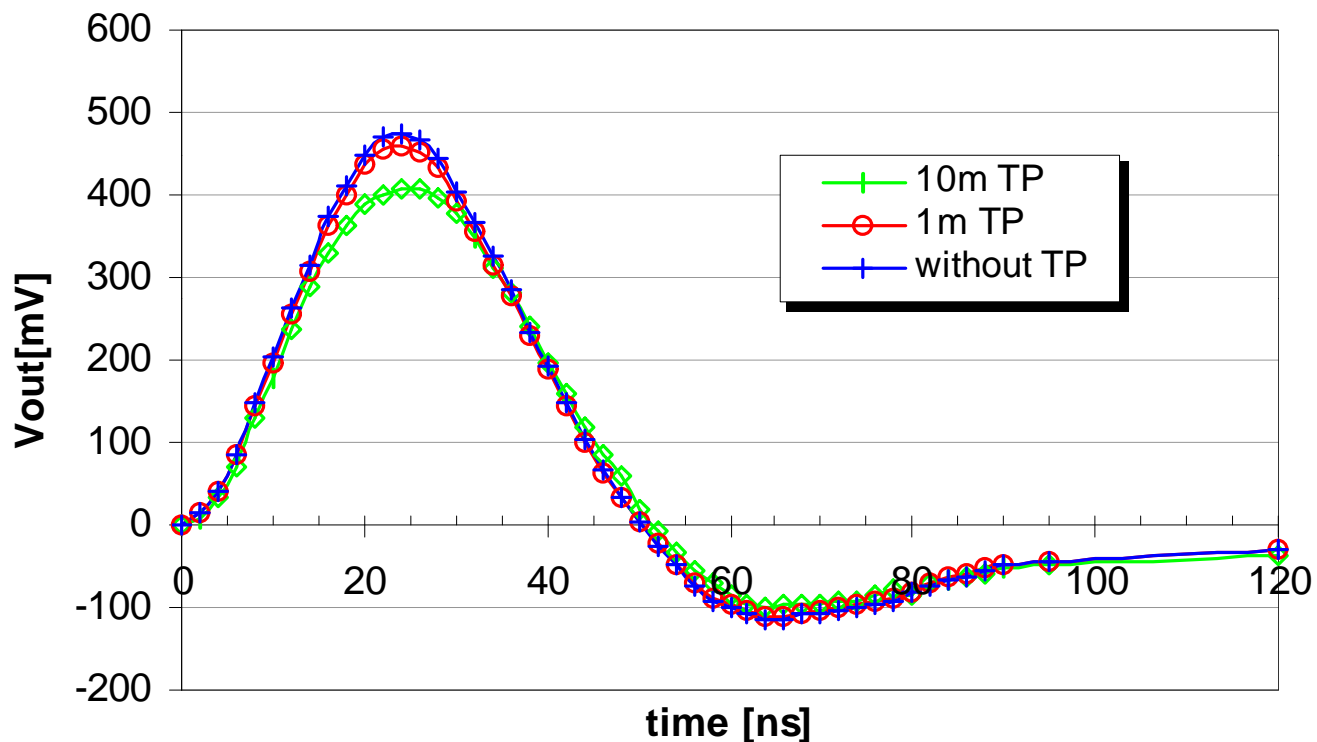


Overclocking Test

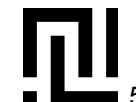




Driving Capabilities



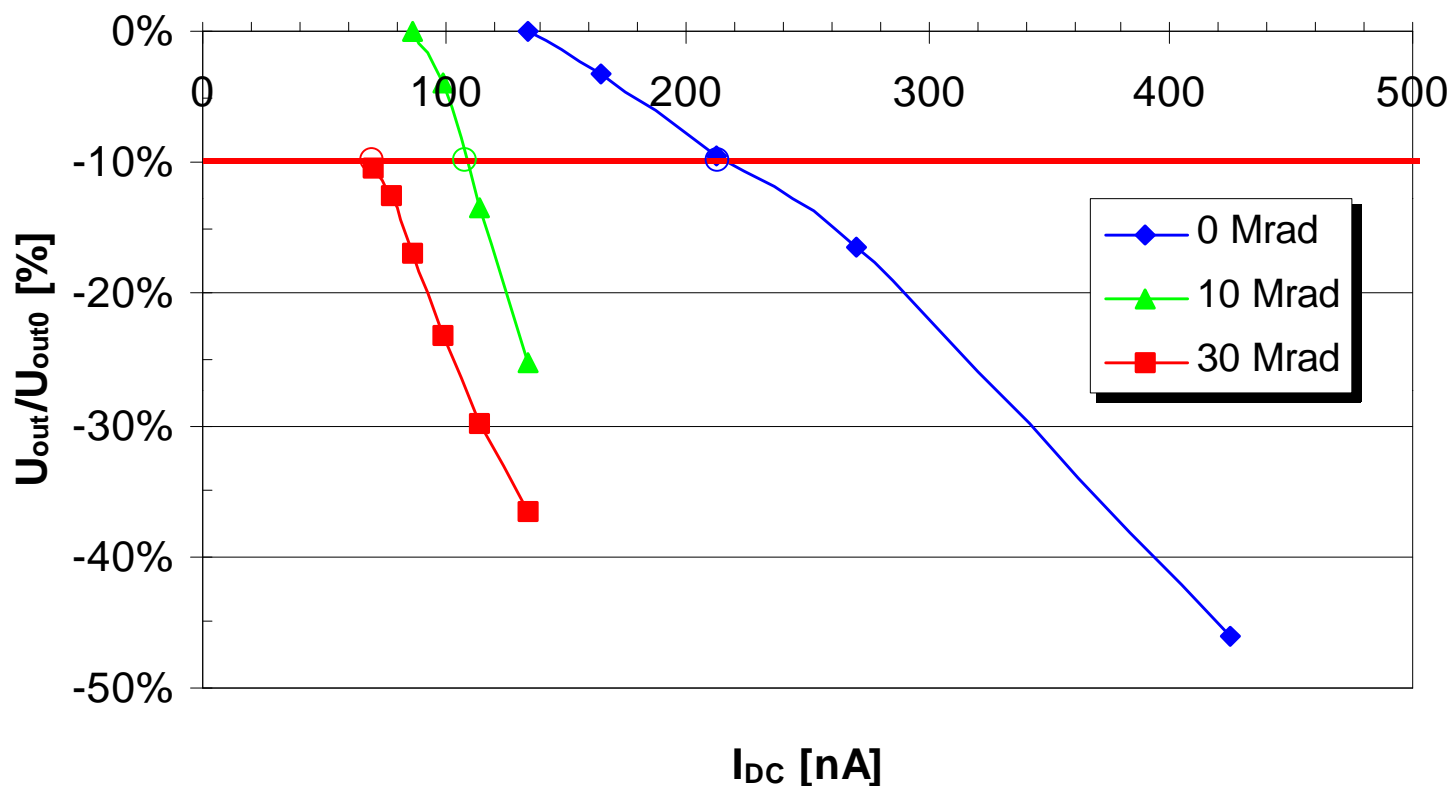
- Pulse shape characteristics**
- without Twisted Pair cable
 - 1m Twisted Pair cable
 - 10m Twisted Pair cable





Saturation (1)

Maximum rate of 22 ke Pulse



0 Mrad: 218nA
 \bar{P} 61.8 MHz

10 Mrad: 107nA
 \bar{P} 30.4 MHz

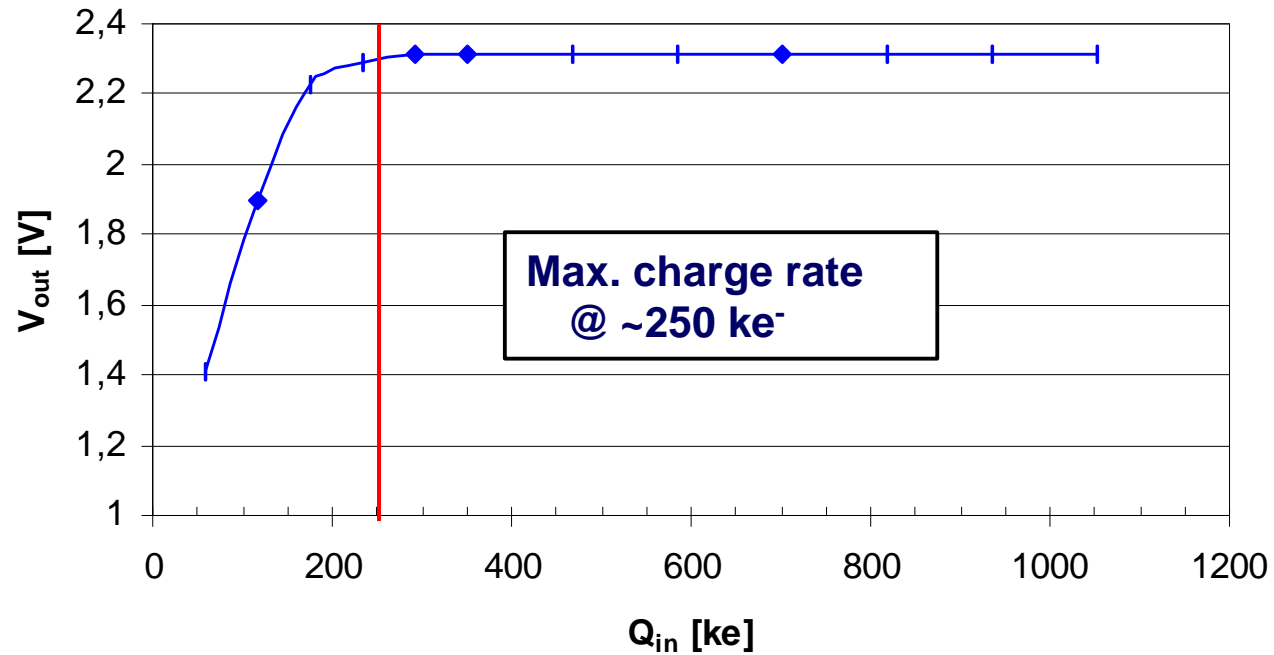
30 Mrad: 71nA
 \bar{P} 20.1 MHz





Saturation (2)

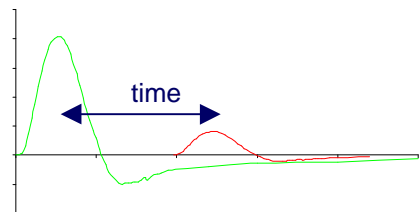
Maximum charge at low rates (1 Hz)



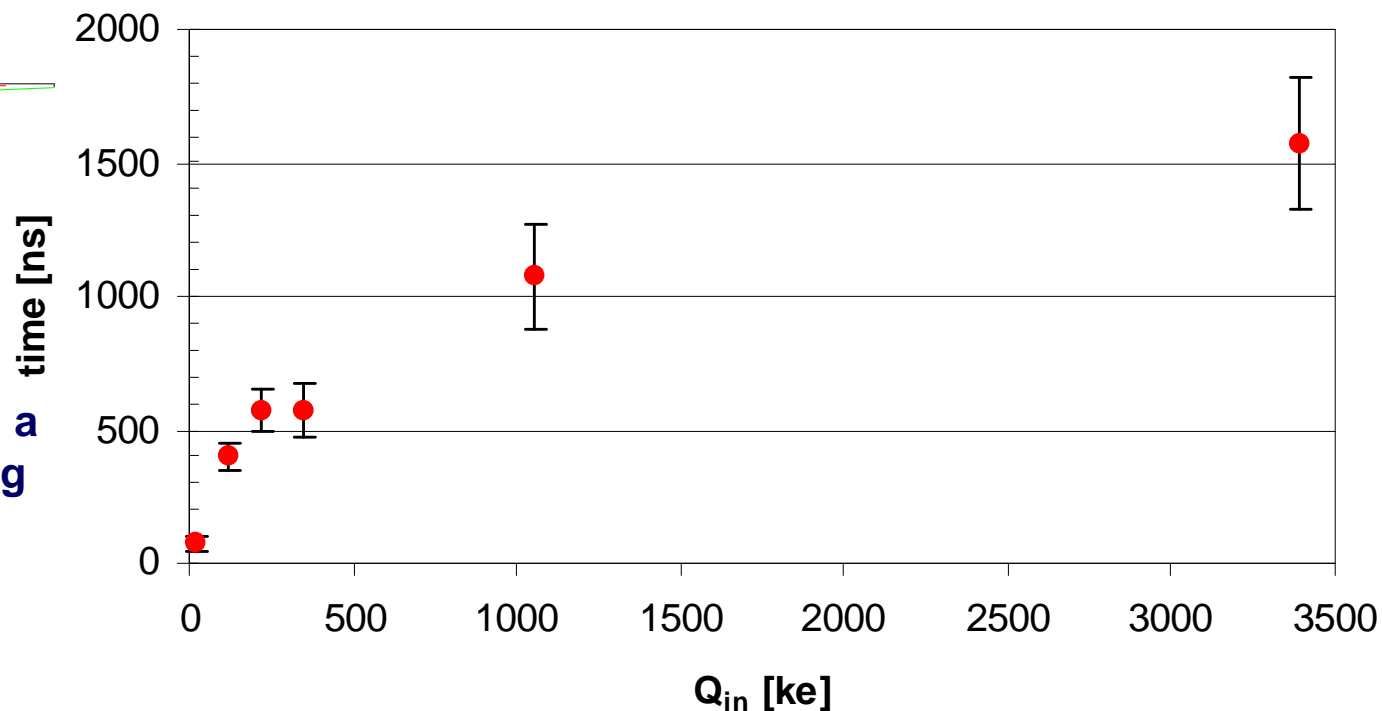


Saturation (3a)

Response to heavy ionizing particles



time between a heavy ionizing particle (Q_{in}) and a signal with 22 ke⁻ (threshold: 90%)

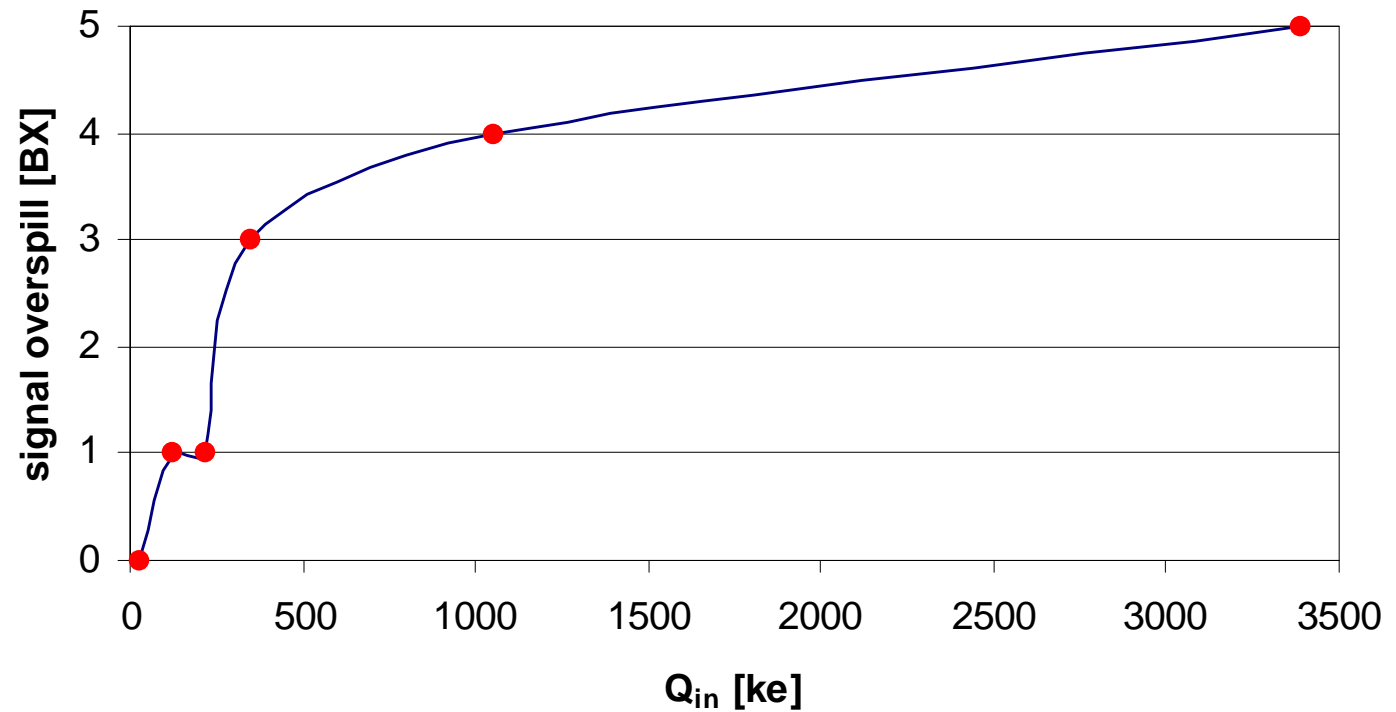




Saturation (3b)

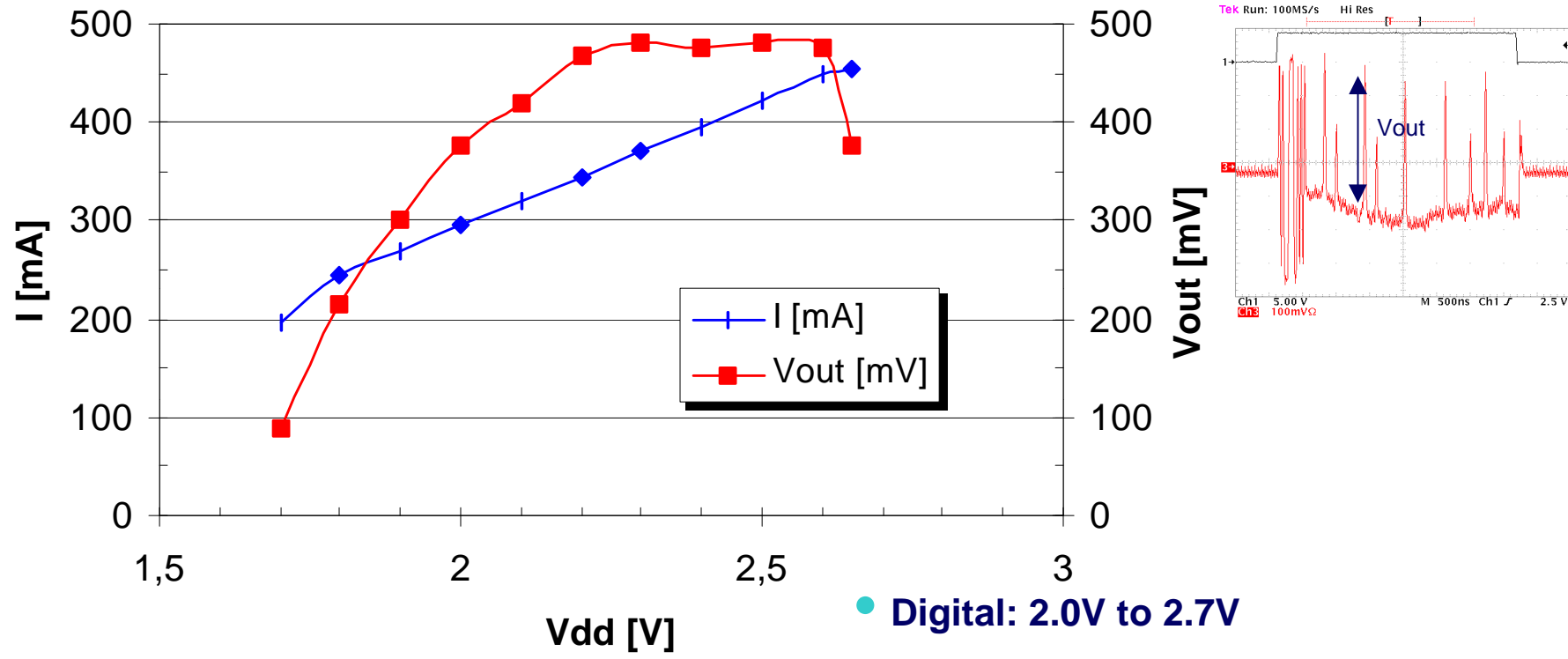
Response to heavy ionizing particles

Signal overspill
into next BX





Power Supply Operation





Total Power Consumption

| Power consumption [mW/ch.] | Minimal | Nominal | Max. operation | Max. DAC |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|
| without clock | 2,03 | 4,14 | 5,57 | 16,12 |
| only clock | 3,04 | 5,17 | 6,55 | 16,88 |
| clocked + 1.1 MHz trigger | 3,09 | 5,32 | 6,71 | 17,03 |





Temperature Test

- **Start-up tests (~ 10 times each chip):**
 - **3 Beetle 1.2 (non-irrad., 10 Mrad, 30 Mrad)**
 - **@ T=- 44°C, 60°C, 80°C** (facility temperature)
 - **Programming (I²C)**
 - **1.1 MHz trigger + analog readout**

- **Longtime operating tests (~2 days):**
 - **non-irrad. Beetle 1.2** (because this is the only chip with a Pt100 on the surface)
 - **@ T=-44°C, 60°C, 80°C**
 - **1.1 MHz + analog readout**

- **Self-Heating test:**
 - **non-irrad. Beetle 1.2**
 - **@ room temperature**
 - **max. DAC settings**
 - **$T_{\text{surface}}=131,5^{\circ}\text{C}$, Operating over ~ 1 hour**

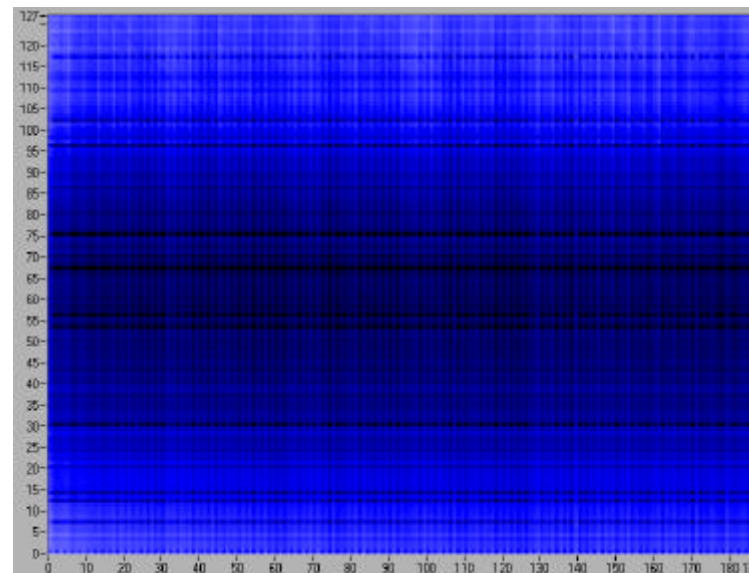




Pipeline and ch. homogeneity

- Beetle 1.2:
 - Labview VI now adapted for 1.2
 - first data samples are written to disk
 - but not yet evaluated ☹

- Beetle 1.1:
 - 3 chips
 - 5000 samples per pipeline-cell
 - RMS-value $\approx 1.85\text{mV}$ ($\approx 380e^-$)
 - Pedestal variation per channel $\approx 2.36\text{mV}$ ($\approx 485e^-$)

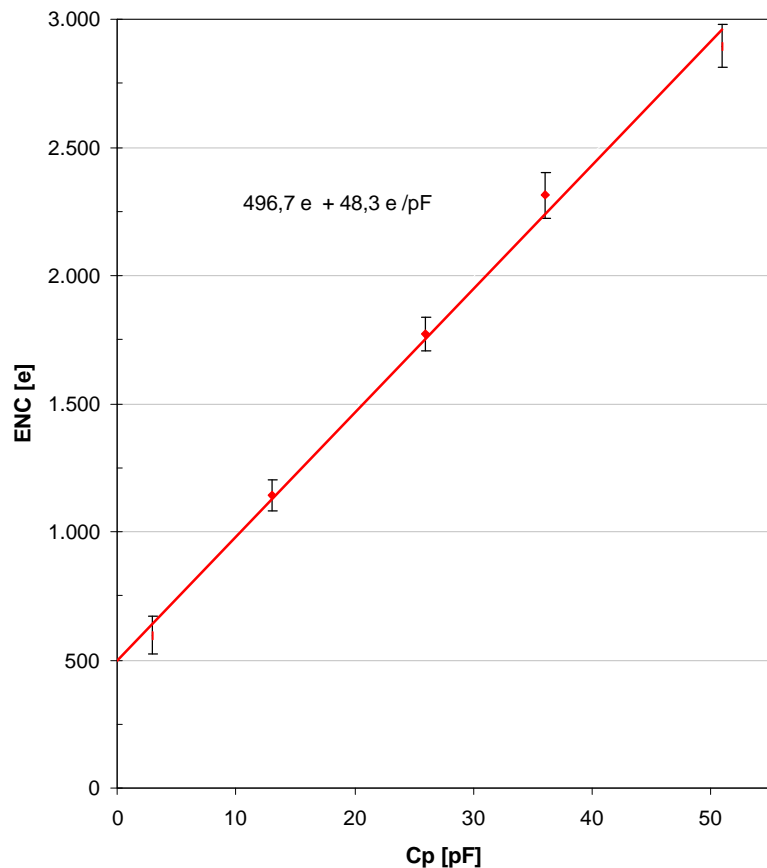


Beetle 1.2 Pipelinescan (raw data)





Front end: ENC



measured ENC of the new front end on a complete readout chip Beetle 1.2:

Heidelberg: 497 e⁻ + 48.3 e⁻/pF

measured ENC of the new front end on a test chip BeetleFE 1.1:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| NIKHEF: | 429 e ⁻ + 47.0 e ⁻ /pF |
| Zurich: | 436 e ⁻ + 47.7 e ⁻ /pF |
| Heidelberg: | 483 e ⁻ + 45.7 e ⁻ /pF |



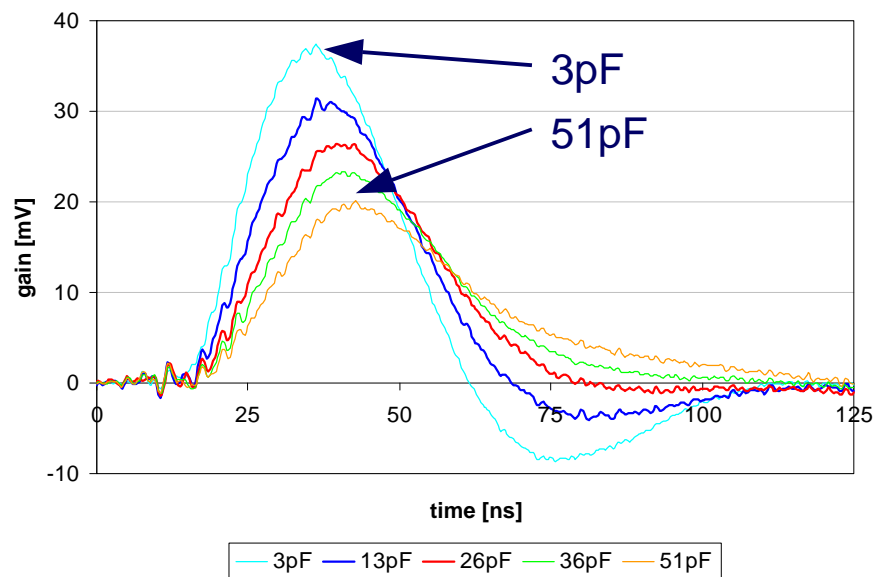


Front end: Pulseshape (1)

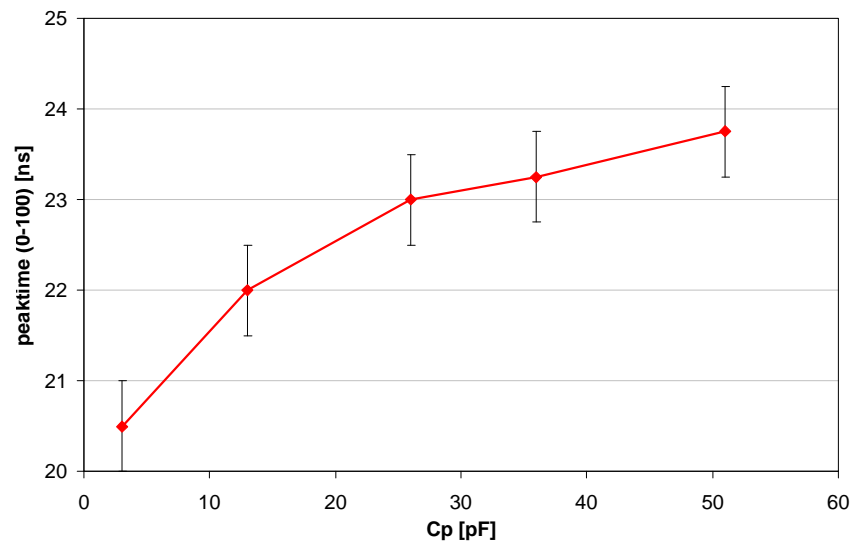
Front end behaviour of the Beetle 1.2

(measured with different C_p)

$I_{pre}=600\mu A$, $I_{sha}=80\mu A$, $I_{buf}=200\mu A$, $V_{fp}=0V$, $V_{fs}=0V$



peaktime (0-100)



● peaktime ≤ 25 ns for $C_p \leq 51$ pF

1 measurement out of more than 100, all with different settings



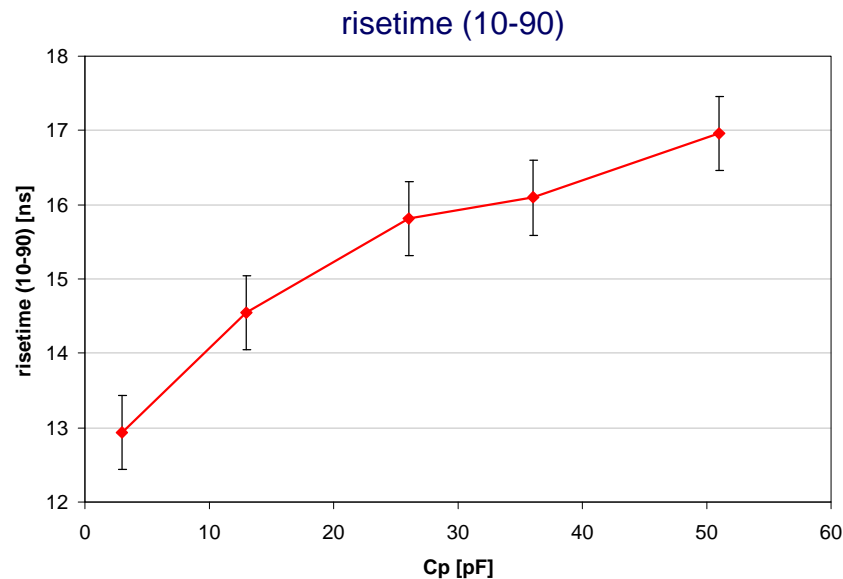
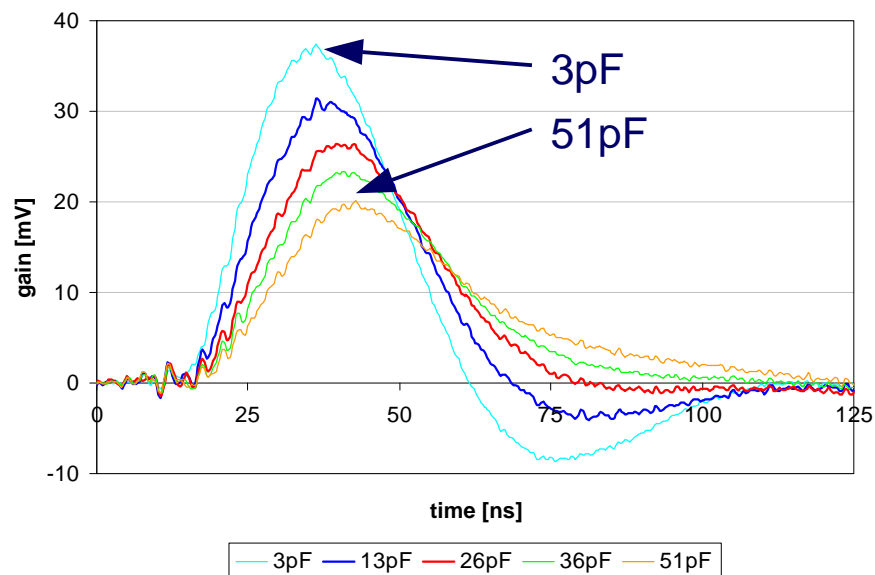


Front end: Pulseshape (2)

Front end behaviour of the Beetle 1.2

(measured with different C_p)

$I_{pre}=600\mu A$, $I_{sha}=80\mu A$, $I_{buf}=200\mu A$, $V_{fp}=0V$, $V_{fs}=0V$



● risetime ≤ 17 ns for $C_p \leq 51$ pF



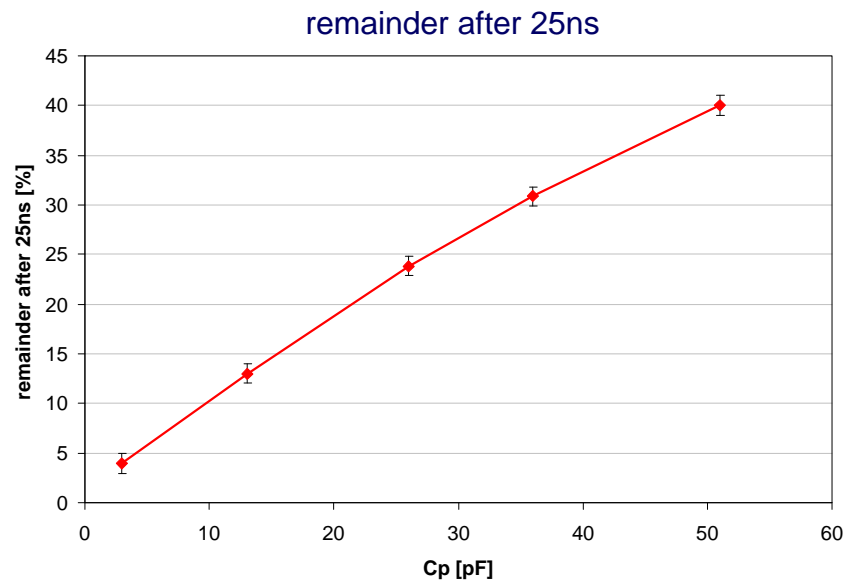
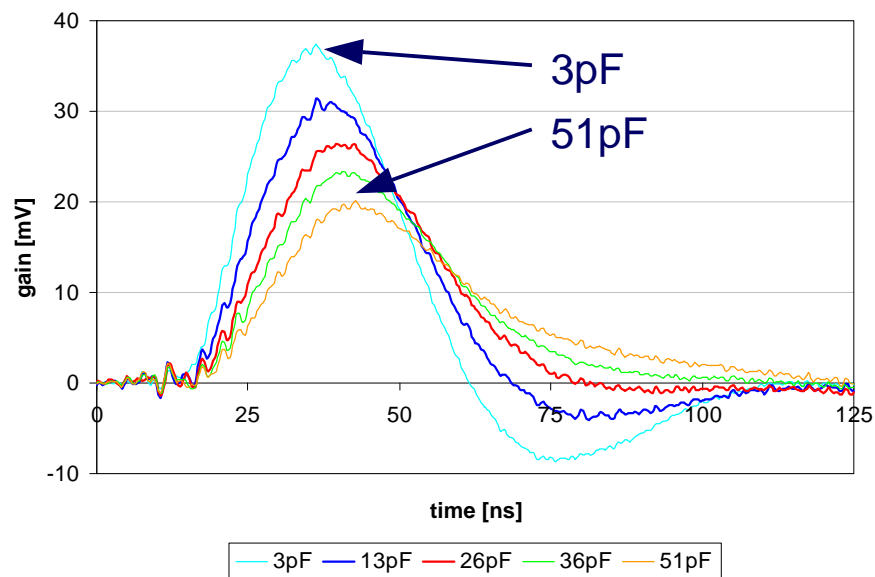


Front end: Pulseshape (3)

Front end behaviour of the Beetle 1.2

(measured with different C_p)

$I_{pre}=600\mu A$, $I_{sha}=80\mu A$, $I_{buf}=200\mu A$, $V_{fp}=0V$, $V_{fs}=0V$



- remainder 25 ns after peak is less than 30% for $C_p < 35pF$

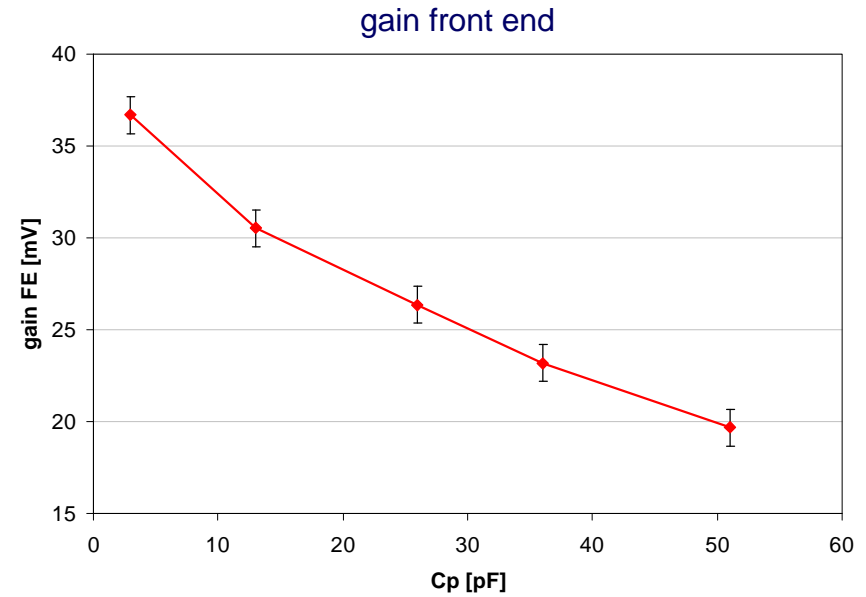
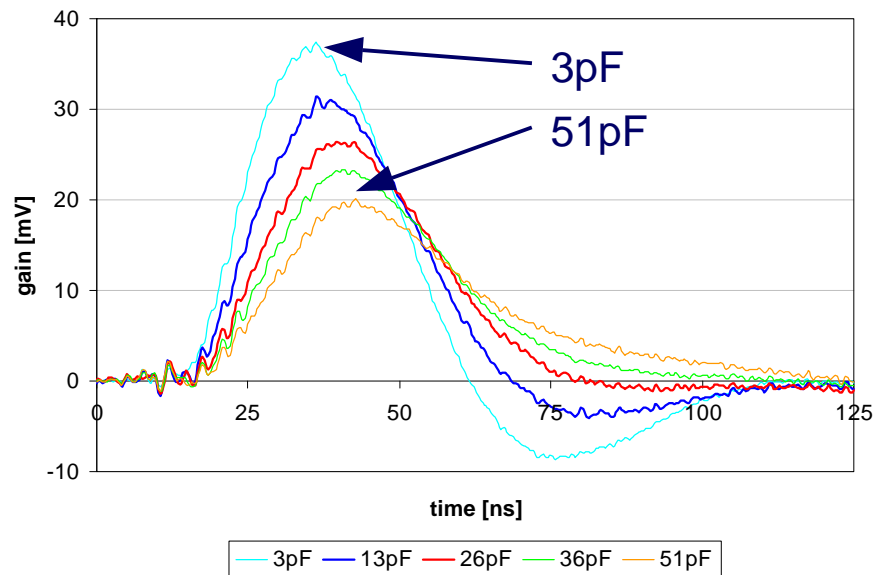




Front end: Pulseshape (4)

Front end behaviour of the Beetle 1.2 (measured with different C_p)

$I_{pre}=600\mu A$, $I_{sha}=80\mu A$, $I_{buf}=200\mu A$, $V_{fp}=0V$, $V_{fs}=0V$



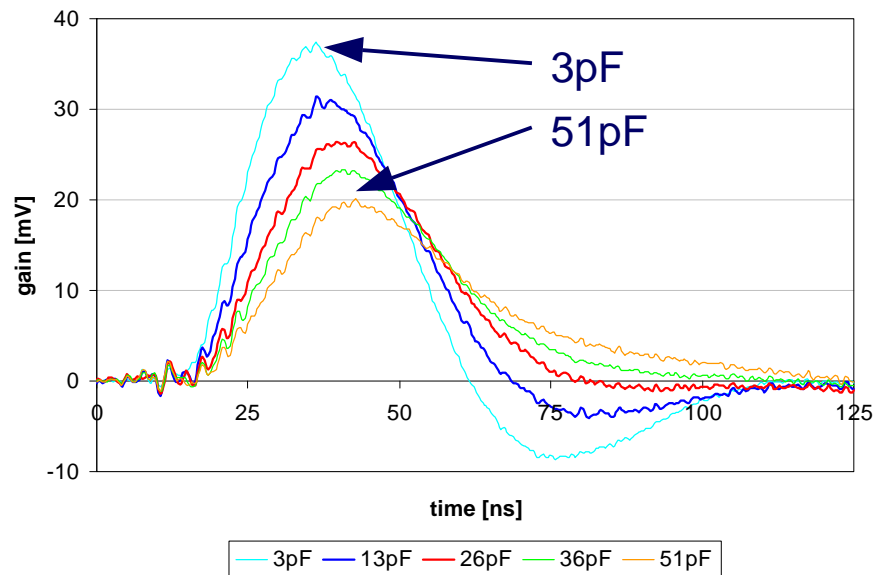


Front end: Pulseshape (5)

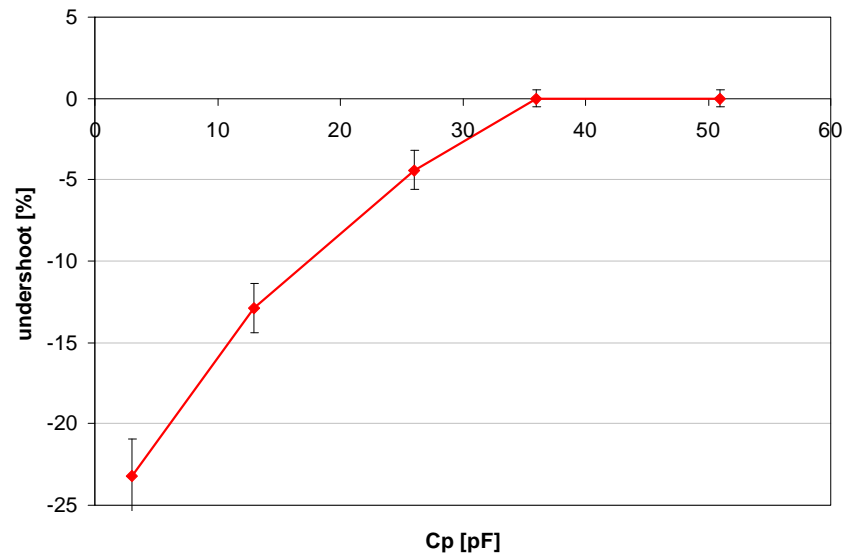
Front end behaviour of the Beetle 1.2

(measured with different C_p)

$I_{pre}=600\mu A$, $I_{sha}=80\mu A$, $I_{buf}=200\mu A$, $V_{fp}=0V$, $V_{fs}=0V$



max. undershoot



- max. undershoot less than 5% for $C_p > 25pF$





Front end: Dynamic range

Dynamic range for both polarities:

+/- 110.000 e⁻: < 2% for negative pulses

< 5% for positive pulses

Beetle 1.2 - Frontend

